

Causal Reasoning and Causal Abstraction

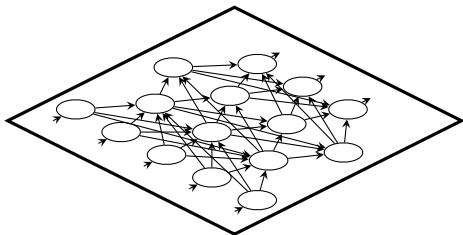
Fabio Massimo Zennaro

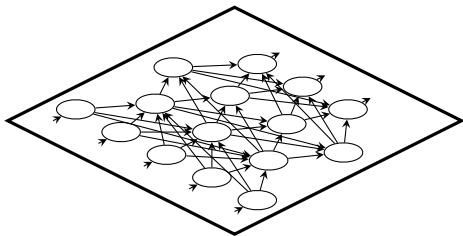
*ML Research Group
Department of Informatics*

May 29, 2024

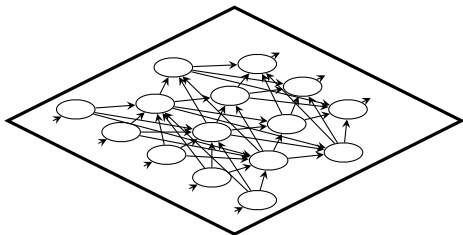
State of the art







Lifetime
2yrs



Lifetime
2yrs

Very good *static/correlational/predictive* results.

This form of AI gives us

end-to-end reasoning/computing

This form of AI gives us

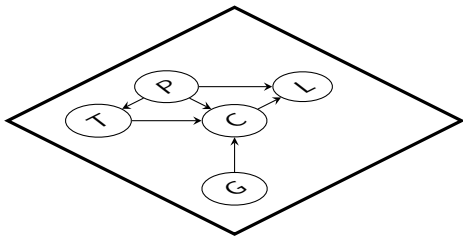
end-to-end reasoning/computing

However, there are *other forms or aspects of reasoning/computing*

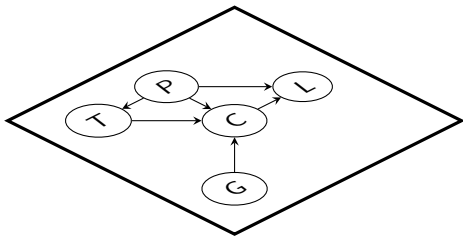
Causal Reasoning



Causal Reasoning

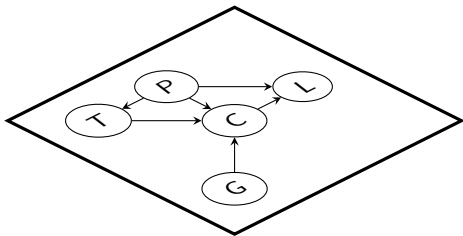


Causal Reasoning



Lifetime
2yrs

Causal Reasoning



Lifetime
2yrs

We consider *causal reasoning/computing*.

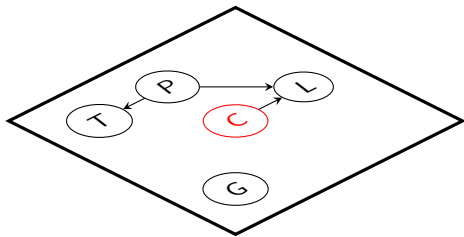
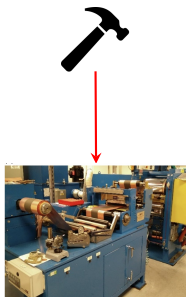
Causal Reasoning



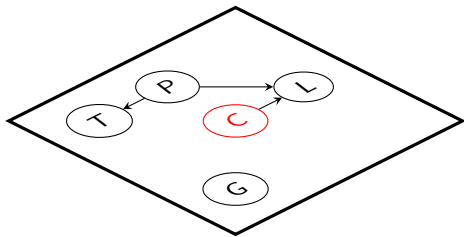
Causal Reasoning



Causal Reasoning

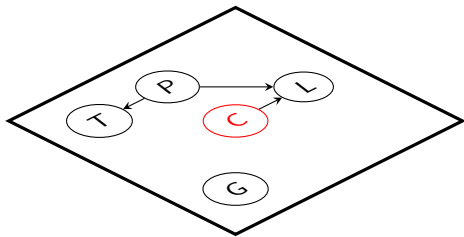
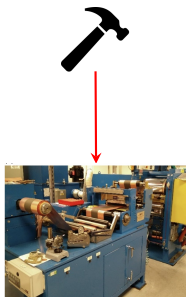


Causal Reasoning



Lifetime
2.3yrs

Causal Reasoning



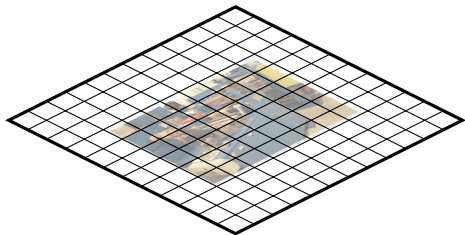
Lifetime
2.3yrs

Very good *hypothetical/interventional/control* results.

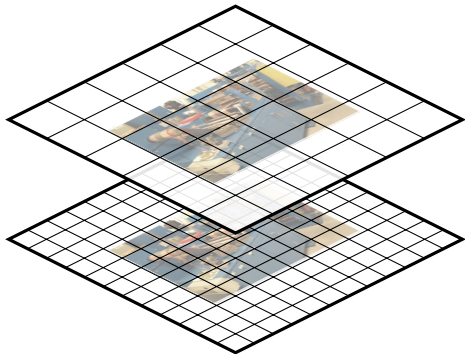
Multi-level Reasoning



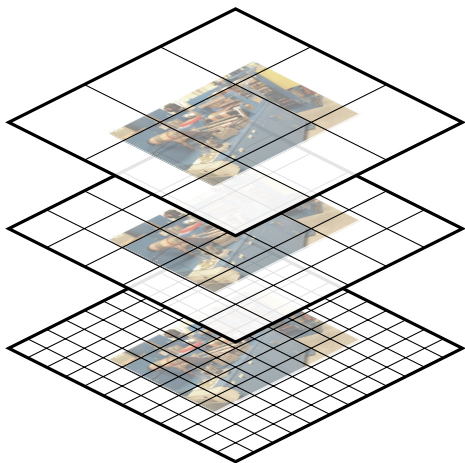
Multi-level Reasoning



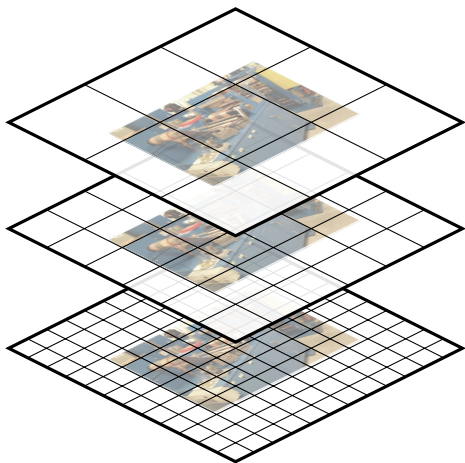
Multi-level Reasoning



Multi-level Reasoning

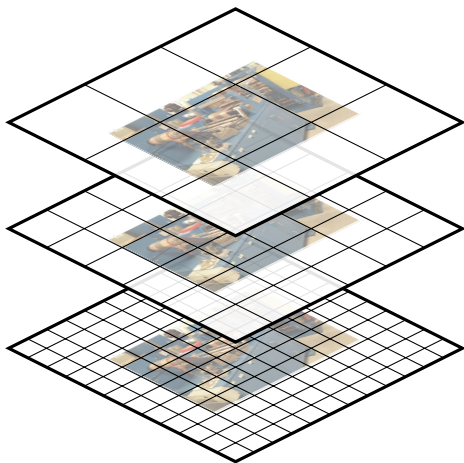


Multi-level Reasoning



Lifetime 2yrs

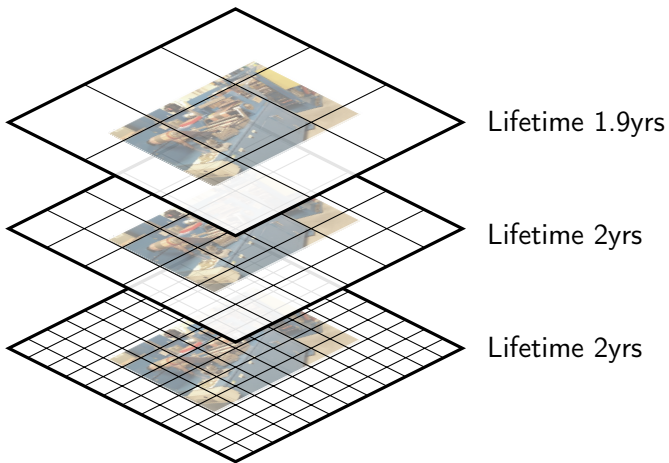
Multi-level Reasoning



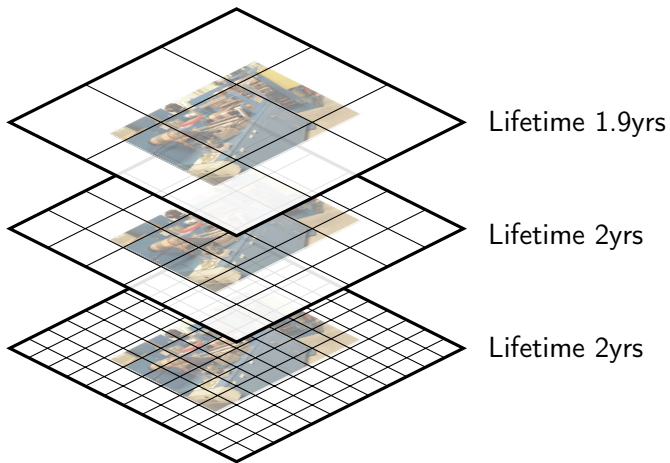
Lifetime 2yrs

Lifetime 2yrs

Multi-level Reasoning



Multi-level Reasoning



We consider *multilevel reasoning/computing*.

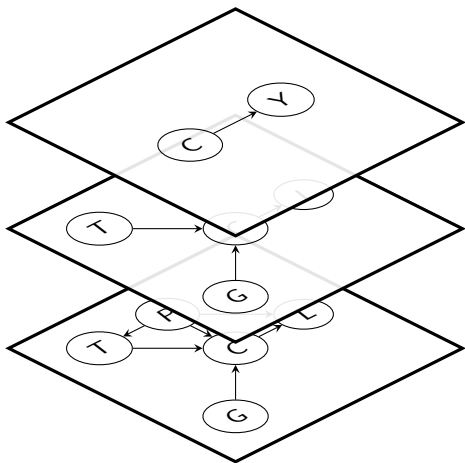
Causal Abstraction Theory aims at combining:

- *Causal reasoning*
- *Multilevel reasoning*

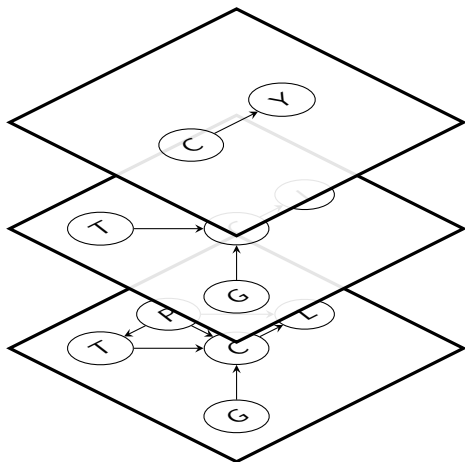
Causal Abstraction



Causal Abstraction



Causal Abstraction

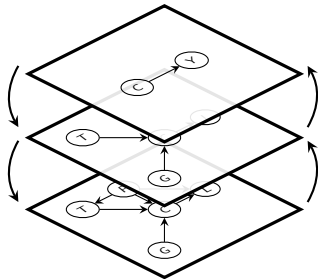


Lifetime 2yrs

Very good *abstracted/aggregated* results.

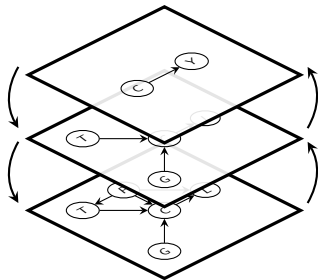
Causal Abstraction

How to relate *causal models* at *different levels of abstraction*?



Causal Abstraction

How to relate *causal models* at *different levels of abstraction*?



- Data integration;
- Statistical power;
- Computation on-demand;
- Consistent experimentation.

Thank you for your attention!